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August 22, 2011

VIA ECF

Hon. Brian M. Cogan, U.S.D.J. United States District Court Eastern District of New York 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, NY 11201

Re: <u>United States v. Thomas Gioeli and Dino Saracino</u>

Criminal No.: 08-cr-240 (BMC)

Dear Judge Cogan:

On behalf of Thomas Gioeli we respectfully request to join in the motion filed on behalf of Dino Saracino (Doc. 1242).

In addition to the factual and legal arguments submitted by Mr. Saracino, we wish to draw the Court's attention to the order of the Assistant Attorney General for Administration (No. 261-2002) regarding telephone activity records kept by the Bureau of Prisons, appended to the government's letter dated August 10, 2011 (Doc. 1216). According to this order, which was filed on April 5, 2002, and which addresses all Bureau of Prison records, "... automated records in this system are maintained on magnetic medium ordinarily for six years from the date created at which time they will be over written with new data." As such, if the MDC is using an automated (digital) recording system to capture inmate telephone calls, this regulation mandates that such digital recordings be maintained for at least a six-year period.

As it turns out, in fact, the MDC has been utilizing a digital recording system since, at least, August of 2004. Attached to this letter is a partial transcript of a hearing which took place on August 5, 2004 before the Honorable Raymond J. Dearie in *United States v. Garland Tyree* (the matter referred to by Ms. Kellman during the status conference). The issue before Judge Dearie involved the retention and preservation of inmate telephone calls. The witness in

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question was Les Owen, a staff attorney at the MCC New York who had previously served in the same position at the MDC Brooklyn. At page 95, Mr. Owen testified that the MCC utilized digital recording (as opposed to analogue reels) to capture inmate telephone conversations. During the colloquy Assistant United States Attorney Fodeman informed the court that the MDC had recently installed the same system (page 96).

The foregoing establishes that in the present case, Bova's recordings were magnetic medium and should have been preserved until overwritten with new data, which BOP states is ordinarily a six year period. But MDC has now stated that it does not follow that regulation. Rather, it affirmatively destroys the material on a six-month basis. As the government states:

The MDC has informed us that pursuant to this order, the MDC maintains recorded inmate telephone calls for 180 days. After such time, such recorded telephone calls are purged from the computer system which maintains the calls.

See, Letter of AUSA James D. Gatta, dated August 10, 2011 at ECF Doc. No. 1216. Perhaps Mr. Gatta is not even aware of this policy, even that the MDC uses a digital system.

In any case, given the fact that MDC Brooklyn has willfully ignored a Department of Justice order which has been in effect since 2002, which has precluded the defense from obtaining court-ordered material in this case, the relief requested by co-defendant Saracino should be granted in this matter. Alternatively, this court should hold an evidentiary hearing to determine how it came about that this order was violated.

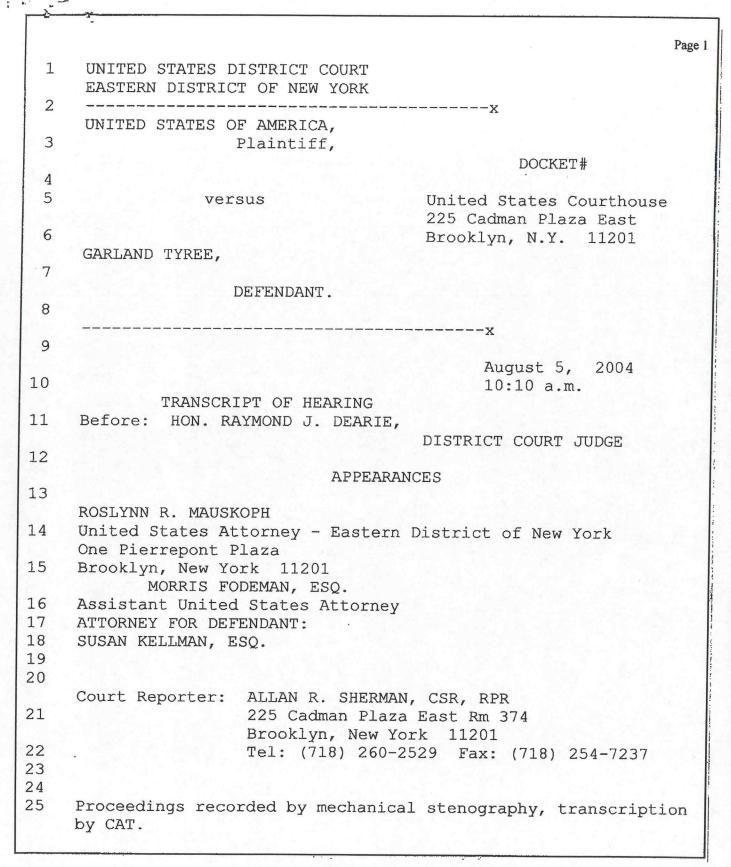
Thank you.

Respectfully submitted,

CARL J. HERMAN

CJH:mdr

cc: All counsel of record (Via CM/ECF)



Johnson/Cross/Kellman

		T-	
	Page 82		Page 8
	subpoena?		subpoena and he wasn't there at the time, I can't see what
1 2	2 A When.	2	
3		3	
4		4	
1 '5		5	don't know what the outcome of this is going to be but if it
6		6	
7		7	MS. KELLMAN: It sounds like the policy was in
8		8	place, they just didn't follow it or were aware of it.
9		9	THE COURT: Do you want to bring on Mr. Owen.
10		10	
11	received so ordered subpoenas and he had said that we were	11	MR. FODEMAN: Absolutely.
12	II III	12	LES OWEN, having been called as a
13	Q And that was something you told us that you didn't do,	13	
14		14	
15		15	THE CLERK: Please be seated.
16		16	
17		17	THE WITNESS: Les Owen, O W E N.
18		18	
19	Bureau of Prisons in Philadelphia or in the MDC were you ever	19	
20	told when you get a so ordered subpoena, that the policy of	20	
21	the Bureau of Prisons requires that subpoena to go directly to	21	MR. FODEMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
22		22	DIRECT EXAMINATION
23	A No.	23	BY MR. FODEMAN:
24	Q You were never told that in any of your training?	24	Q Mr. Owen, what do you do for a living?
25		25	A I'm a staff attorney at the MCC New York.
	Page 83		Page 85
1	Q You now know that to have been the policy back at that	1	Q How long have you held that position?
. 2	time?	2	A I've been at the MCC New York for just over three years.
3	A Yes, I now know that.	3	Q Prior to coming to the MCC, what position did you hold?
. 4	MS. KELLMAN: I have nothing further.	4	A I had spent time between both the regional office in
5	THE COURT: Anything further?	5	Philadelphia and MDC Brooklyn.
6	MR. FODEMAN: No, your Honor.	6	Q Both as staff attorney for the Bureau of Prisons?
7	THE COURT: All right, sir, step down if you would.	7	A Yes.
8	Thank you very much.	8	Q Now do you serve in any supervisory capacity?
9	(Witness excused.)	9	A Yes, I do, we have sort of administratively combined the
10	THE COURT: My thoughts will not surprise you. I'm	10	two legal departments into a consolidated legal center. I'm
11	just wondering how much more of this is there to develop.	11	the CLC advisor.
12	I don't mind hearing the testimony, I just -	12	THE COURT: Hold on folks, I have to take an
13	Who do you have here? You have this chap's boss,	13	important call inside.
14	Mr. Owen?	14	(Recess.)
15	MR. FODEMAN: Mr. Owen might be able to shed a	15	
16	little bit more light on the circumstances surrounding the	16	
17	policy.	17	
18	THE COURT: And the other gentleman?	18	5. [본 스타스] 등에 발표하는 게. 이번의 현 등의 모.
19	MS. KELLMAN: He is the gentleman from SIS, although	19	
	he wasn't at SIS at the time although he might be able to shed	20	
20	some light on the mechanism in place.	21	
21	TC	22	
21 22	If your Honor doesn't feel the need to hear from		
21 22 23	him, the government doesn't feel particularly strong.	23	
21 22			

22 (Pages 82 to 85)

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Page 78 Page 80 time. Do you recall a followup -- withdrawn. 2 So when you say that policy, are you referring to the 2 What conversation, if any, did you have policy that we just spoke about or the policy that is 3 MS. KELLMAN: I'm sorry, your Honor, has this been offered, the E-mails, the March ones and the April ones? incorporated -- is represented in Government's Exhibit 7? 5 A Government's Exhibit 7. 5 MR. FODEMAN: If it hasn't, I will offer it now. 6 Q So you are now telling us that you didn't know the policy 6 MS. KELLMAN: Those are the March 5, 2004 and that was in the policy statement that said that the United 7 April 19, 2004 E-mails. 8 States Attorney's requests have to go through the regional THE COURT: I thought the March were but in any 9 counsel's office, right? event, are they collectively marked? 9 10 A I'm sorry. 10 MR. FODEMAN: They are. You didn't know the policy that I just read to you, is 11 11 THE COURT: As? that right, with respect to getting monitored telephone 12 12 What exhibit? monitored information, correct? 13 13 THE WITNESS: I think that it's S-4, your Honor. 14 A I said that I was aware of it but I believe that it was 14 THE COURT: No, four? 15 delegated to us. 15 THE WITNESS: I think it is six. 16 Q And you were not - at the time that you wrote this 16 MS. KELLMAN: It is six, your Honor. letter, this E-mail to Ms. Cavanagh on March 5, 2004, you 17 17 THE COURT: So they are already in evidence. 18 weren't aware that it was Bureau of Prisons' policy to 18 MS. KELLMAN: So Exhibit 6 will be a two-page 19 maintain the tapes for 180 days or -- and no longer unless 19 document, is that right, Mr. Fodeman? 20 they were needed for administrative or evidentiary purposes, MR. FODEMAN: Yes. 20 whichever was later, is that your testimony? 21 21 Q Do you have a copy of the April 19th E-mail in front A I was aware of the first half of it. I was aware of the 22 22 of you? six months or when no longer needed for administrative or 23 Yes, I do. A 24 evidentiary purposes. 24 Q And I'd ask you to take a look at that. 25 Q At the time that you wrote to Ms. Cavanagh on March 5 25 Between March 5th, 2004 and April 19, 2004, in response to her inquiry that your tape recordings now would what, if any, conversations did you have with Colleen Cavanagh 2 only go back as far as September 5, had you had any phone with respect to the Garland Tyree subpoena? conversations with her prior to these E-mails? 3 A Conversations between March and between, this time you 3 4 A No. 4 are asking? Q At the time that you wrote the response to her, you knew, 5 5 Q Between March and April, from the first E-mail to 6 did you not, that there had been a so ordered subpoena back 6 this last E-mail. 7 in November of 2003? 7 None. But I didn't know if anyone had done anything about it. 8 A 8 Q No conversations? 9 Did you ask her about it in your E-mail? 0 9 A With the exception of this E-mail, none as far as I 10 A I guess not, no. 10 recall. 11 Q You responded -- would it be fair to say that your 11 Q You had a conversation - an E-mail in March and an response to Ms. Cavanagh's inquiry was simply the subpoena is 12 12 E-mail in April? 13 overbroad and asks for any and all information and we only 13 A Correct. maintain it for six months, an incorrect statement, right? 14 14 Q And nothing between those two, no conversations and no 15 And we only had calls to September 5 and no reference 15 additional E-mails? whatsoever about the tailored requests that were made by the 16 16 To the best of my knowledge, I had no other conversations defense lawyer back in November? 17 17 between those two dates. Because I never received your tailored request. 18 18 Q And in the April 19th subpoena -- sorry, E-mail, do 19 Did you say that in this E-mail? you recall whether or not you informed the United States 20 A No, I did not but I had assumed that she - I didn't know 20 Attorney that it wasn't feasible for the MDC to retain all the what she was doing. 21 21 tapes? 22 Q Did you ask? 22 A Yes, and I found out that I was mistaken on that. MR. FODEMAN: Objection, argumentative. 23 23 Q So that was another mistake. 24 THE-COURT: I pretty much think we have gone as far 24 Did you have any conversations between March and 25 as we have to go so let's try to wrap it up. April with Mr. Owen or with Reena Desai about the Garland

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	Page 82		Page &
1	subpoena?	1	
	A When.	2	
3	Q Between March 2004 and April 2004?	3	The state of the s
4	A Are you saying between this?	4	
. 5	Q The first E-mail and the second E-mail.	5	
6	A I believe I had a conversation with Mr. Owen after I had	6	were to happen again.
7	sent this E-mail which is how I found out that I was	7	
8	incorrect.	8	
	Q What was that conversation?	9	THE COURT: Do you want to bring on Mr. Owen.
10	A I had asked him what generally is done as far as when we	10	
11	received so ordered subpoenas and he had said that we were	11	MR. FODEMAN: Absolutely.
	supposed to have someone was supposed to put a hold on it.	12	LES OWEN, having been called as a
	Q And that was something you told us that you didn't do,	13	witness, first being duly sworn, was examined and
	sir, right?	14	
	A That's correct, I wasn't aware of it at the time and I	15	
	also wasn't aware what MDC Brooklyn had or had not done at the	16	
	time.	17	
	None of the training that you received either from the	18	
	Bureau of Prisons in Philadelphia or in the MDC were you ever	19	Welcome, Mr. Owen. I appreciate your being here.
	told when you get a so ordered subpoena, that the policy of	20	Mr. Fodeman.
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25	A No.	25	A I'm a staff attorney at the MCC New York.
1 (Page 83 You now know that to have been the policy back at that	1	Page 85 O How long have you held that position?
2 t 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 juli 12 13 14 N	You now know that to have been the policy back at that ime? A Yes, I now know that. MS. KELLMAN: I have nothing further. THE COURT: Anything further? MR. FODEMAN: No, your Honor. THE COURT: All right, sir, step down if you would. Thank you very much. (Witness excused.) THE COURT: My thoughts will not surprise you. I'm ust wondering how much more of this is there to develop. I don't mind hearing the testimony, I just — Who do you have here? You have this chap's boss, Mr. Owen? MR. FODEMAN: Mr. Owen might be able to shed a	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Page 85 Q How long have you held that position? A I've been at the MCC New York for just over three years. Q Prior to coming to the MCC, what position did you hold? A I had spent time between both the regional office in Philadelphia and MDC Brooklyn. Q Both as staff attorney for the Bureau of Prisons? A Yes. Q Now do you serve in any supervisory capacity? A Yes, I do, we have sort of administratively combined the two legal departments into a consolidated legal center. I'm the CLC advisor. THE COURT: Hold on folks, I have to take an important call inside. (Recess.)
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THE COURT: Go ahead.

DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued) 2

3 BY MR. FODEMAN:

- 4 Q Mr. Owen, you were telling us that you are a supervisor
- 5 staff attorney, is that correct?
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q And you mentioned that the legal departments of the MDC
- 8 and MCC have been combined, is that correct?
- For administrative purposes, yes. 9
- 10 Q You are the supervisor with respect to both offices?
- 11 A
- Q And you held that position in November of '03? 12
- 13 A Yes, I did.
- 14 Q And do you know an individual name Adam Johnson?
- A Yes, I do. 15
- Who is Adam? 16 Q
- He is a staff attorney that works for me in the MCC New 17 A
- 18 York.
- Q Do you know an individual or do you know an individual 19
- 20 named Jennifer Hanson?
- Yes, I did. 21
- Who is Jennifer Hanson? 22 Q
- 23 A Jennifer Hanson is an attorney formerly assigned to the
- MDC Brooklyn who is now in FMC Rochester, our medical center.
- 25 Q I want to talk to you a little about -- obviously you are

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- down to burdensomeness because a lot of times they are asking for many calls as well as we feel that we have to protect the
- privacy rights of those people who are making the telephone
- calls on the other end, because while they may consent to
- 5 monitoring by the Bureau of Prisons, they understand that they
- 6 are speaking to an inmate, it doesn't necessarily mean that
- 7 they are consenting to have this made public.
- Q As a general proposition, you and your staff attorneys
- 9 move to quash defense counsel subpoenas?

10 Yes.

THE COURT: In each and every instance where they 11 12 seek inmate conversations?

13 THE WITNESS: Inmate conversations, yes, your Honor.

How frequently has it come up in your experience? 14

15 A Very infrequently.

16 By very infrequently, in a given year, how many such

subpoenas might you receive?

A If we receive one or two a year, that is a lot.

19 With respect to law enforcement subpoenas seeking tape

20 recordings of inmate conversations, those from the U.S.

21 Attorney's Office, are these fulfilled?

seeking such tape recordings?

or from defense counsel.

Q Are they logged in in any way?

22 Just about every day.

23 And you get those on a regular basis? Q

24 A Yes.

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Really the crux of the issue here is what is supposed to

happen when a subpoena is served on the Bureau of Prisons

A Generally, and this is -- I can say I learned this sort

of on the job as our training is generally informal with

respect to this type of thing, day-to-day operations at the

prison, our general policy is to -- we review, the attorneys

review all subpoenas, whether from the U.S. Attorney's Office

They are indeed. We log in, manual log that we log in

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- aware we're here to discuss subpoenas concerning inmates
- telephone recorded conversations? 2
- 3 Yes. A

6

Q Since you've been a staff attorney, have you received --4 withdrawn. 5

Is there a policy in place concerning how these subpoenas from defense counsel should be handled?

A In my about seven years in the Bureau, there is no

written policy that I'm aware of, it's just the standard operating procedure for telephone tape recordings, the

10 requests for those, we generally move to quash when these are 11

requested for many reasons. 12

13 0 Can you tell us about some of those reasons?

A Going back a few years ago, it was our interpretation of

the wiretap statute itself which gives us the authority to

record and monitor inmate telephone calls that there was only

three listed purposes for which those calls could be released 17

18 or that information which was collected on wiretaps, and our

19 reading of the statute and we successfully defended it in a

20 number of courts was that defense counsel were simply not

21 authorized to obtain those recordings.

22 There has since been a case out of the District of

23 Columbia that has cast that into doubt. They basically said 24 that we are exempt from the wiretap statute, so we fall

25 outside of it, but there are still reasons oftentimes coming

15

11 when we receive the subpoena, who is requesting the information, the date and what have you. We then check 12 13 basically the four corners of the document to make sure that 14 it's facially valid, that it's from who it purports to be from because as I understand it, there might have been situations 16 in the past that I was told where forged subpoenas were sent

through and released to improper parties.

So we check to make sure they are appropriate and proper, that the person or party issuing the subpoena has subpoena authority and we check for the dates with respect to even with the United States Attorney's Office for telephone conversations, they can not prospectively request those phone

23 calls, it can only be for past phone calls. 24 So we check for all those things, verify, sign off, 25

approve, fax it up to SIS and have them approve it.

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understaffed.

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SIS as I understand it is the part of the prison that is 2 responsible for maintaining these recording phone

3 conversations?

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A Correct. 5 Q Are there any instructions that are associated with a subpoena when it's forwarded to SIS?

A It depends. With telephone conversations, the only instructions I'll generally put on there for -- for the ones that come from the U.S. Attorney's Office is whether or not it 10 needs to be expedited for one reason or another. Perhaps they are on trial. I'll write certain notes to that degree on 11

With respect to defense subpoenas, generally in the past, defense subpoenas for telephone conversations, like I said, we generally move to quash.

16 We were successful for a number of years and it doesn't come up that much. More often than not with so 17 18 ordered subpoenas, because I think it was kind of known in the 19 defense bar that we were going to fight these and we weren't 20 going to give them up, but when it comes to so ordered, it's a 21 Court order so now it takes on a different meaning and we

address it accordingly, I would note on there moving to quash, 23 preserve or save these records until such time as we get a

24 ruling on the motion.

Q Is that a product of some sort of written policy or is

hearsay from another witness. Now we are going to have the investigative attorney who has asked everybody a lot of questions, we are going to have his summary.

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I thought the purpose of the hearing was to hear from the people involved to find out not somebody's subjective view of what happened but what happened.

THE COURT: I think we know what happened but I am interested in this. And I will grant you it falls somewhat outside the four corners of the hearing but I want to know what is happening because I don't want it to happen again. A If I can start from the beginning. Really what it comes down to is this was a mistake that arose essentially out of the -- sort of a perfect storm of inexperience and our being

We had lost both our senior attorney and a paralegal over at the MDC Brooklyn which is normally staffed with four people, was left with Jen Hanson and a legal assistant

At the MCC New York, Adam was fairly new and we had also just lost a legal assistant at the MCC New York.

20 21 So we were all kind of running short staffed. Jen 22 Hanson was very short staffed at MCC Brooklyn, called me and said Les, I need some help. Are you guys busy? Can you help 23 24 us with a few things? I said absolutely. What do you need? I have an issue on a litigation report, our response to

that something that you yourself realized was important to do? 1

2 No, it was the appropriate response to a Court order.

3 Did you convey this or do you recall ever telling this to

Adam Johnson or any of the other staff attorneys prior to

November 2003?

A No, it wasn't something that - again, they are fairly 6 infrequent and with the new attorneys it's essentially an on-the-job training scenario. They get something they have 8 9 not seen before, they bring it to me, we discuss it. 10

So it's not something that I would have instructed them, if you ever get a subpoena that is so ordered, this is what we do and I have never received any kind of training like that. It was a similar on-the-job training that I learned how to deal with it.

15 Q You are obviously aware this a situation has developed in connection with the subpoena in this case? 16

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18 When did you first become aware of the problem?

19 Approximately this spring.

Since that time have you pinpointed where the problem 20 O

occurred in this particular case? 21

22 Yes, it seems that -

23 MS. KELLMAN: I'm going to object to this kind of 24 testimony because this is -- we have it from the lawyer who actually was involved except to the extent that we heard it

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complaints when we work with the U.S. Attorney's Office. And I assigned Adam. I said no problem, I'll talk to Adam, have

him help you out. I spoke to Adam, said Jen has a few things

for you. Touch base with her, she will fax them to you and

please handle them. Jen faxed these subpoenas over. I never

saw them. In the process they went directly to Adam. Adam

was working on them and as far as I knew he did come in tell

8 me one was a -- he had a telephone tape subpoena that he moved

to quash and I didn't think much of it other than to say okay,

stay on it or whatever and that was the last I heard of it

until this spring when I understand that apparently Adam -

and not apparently I know that Adam was unaware and in fact 13

when I spoke to Jen Hanson afterwards, she was also unaware

there was a requirement that we preserve these tapes while we were in the process of fighting these motions. And I became a

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little disturbed, I said how is it that neither of those two 17

knew. So I called Todd Bailey, the attorney who recently left 18

there, in Washington, said were you aware and he said yeah, I knew. And I said do you know why Jen never knew? He said it

never came up. So in essence we never had a subpoena that 20

21 addressed these concerns there so she never learned about it.

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Similar situation at the MDC, it never came up. So I had

essentially two inexperienced attorneys who were working on 23

24 this and perhaps due to my lack of oversight but it wasn't

brought to my attention and I wasn't aware that they hadn't

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preserved these tapes until after the fact.

2 Q In your practice, were you following that procedure of 3 alerting SIS to the problem?

A Yes. And I actually can't remember - I can't remember in the last two or three years having had to deal with that issue at MCC.

I do recall when I was at MDC having dealt with it several times in the two and a half years that I was there in -- back in '98, '99.

10 MR. FODEMAN: If I can just have a moment. I think 11 that may be all.

THE COURT: What is happening now?

From time to time you bring in new staff attorneys. What is happening now so this doesn't happen again?

THE WITNESS: The first thing I did, I spoke to all the attorneys.

16 17 In fact, we just have another attorney who showed up, a brand new attorney who showed up a month and a half ago 18 19 and I sat them down, said this issue has arisen, I don't want 20 it to happen again. And I spoke to the regional counsel and 21 suggested that as part -- we have a new attorney training

22 curriculum. It's generally - I believe it's a week of

training that's usually been held in D.C. in the past. With 23 24 cost cutting measures now they have tended to do it in

25 regional offices. And I suggested that they make this a part expensive. But that is not the situation at MCC. It's just a

matter of me calling there, writing out a subpoena hey, make sure you lock these calls out so we don't lose them.

THE COURT: So that system you now have in place at 5 MCC?

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6 THE WITNESS: Yes. 7 THE COURT: And MDC?

8 THE WITNESS: They do not have it yet. I understand 9 they are in the process.

10 MR. FODEMAN: I spoke with SIS. The person who was here today told me as of the day before yesterday, they have 11

installed that system. So now they too have the ability to 12 13 simply lock in calls on an electronic basis and they also now

destroy phone calls on the exact six month basis as -- the computer does it automatically unless the calls are held. So

there is no question as to whether something is destroyed six, 17 seven or eight months. It's automatically done as a part of 18

19 I have nothing further for this witness.

20 THE COURT: Ms. Kellman, do you have anything for

21 Mr. Owen?

22 MS. KELLMAN: Just a little.

23 CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MS. KELLMAN: 24

Q Good afternoon, Mr. Owen.

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of that curriculum.

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I think up to this point it hadn't been because really the issue would only arise in a pretrial facility. Pretrial facilities probably only comprise maybe

5 eight to 10 percent of the Bureau's facilities so it wasn't a 6 big overarching issue for new attorney training, so I 7 suggested to the regional counsel that I talk to the training folks at our office of general counsel and have them place 8 9 this in the new attorney training.

10 Q And I assume that you have instructed the current staff? 11

Yes.

Q Have you discussed any of this with SIS or any of the 12

individuals there how to handle the situation?

A I spoke with Mr. Coreno who is the head of the SIS 15 department at MCC and just to verify that we are on the same

16 page with it and we were. He said yeah, of course, we would 17 expect to hear from you guys that we need to save them and we

18 would. 19

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There is -- we have a different capability now at the MCC than the MDC does so it's actually a much easier process for us with the new digital recording that we have. The Bureau is still sort of in many places, Brooklyn as far as

22 23 I know, in the past with the analogue reels which used to make 24 it very burdensome to save those whole reels when we would ask

them to because they had to reuse them, they are very, very

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1 Good morning, or is it afternoon?

2 Q We have spoken many times?

3 A

4 THE COURT: Would you care to divulge the nature of 5 this relationship?

MS. KELLMAN: This week it was about marriages

8 THE WITNESS: Inmate marriages. I hope you found 9 that policy.

10 Q You said that at some point it in spring of 2004 you

became aware of the difficulty related to this particular 11 12 subpoena, is that right?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Did you have any conversations with Ms. Cavanagh about

15 this situation?

16 A No.

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Do you know whether -- withdrawn.

18 When you said you became aware of it, how did you 19 become aware?

A Adam basically reported to me that we messed up.

When you say we, would that be referring to himself and 21

22 somebody else, himself and the institution?

23 Our legal departments basically.

24 Q And did you discuss with him what, if any, conversations

he had with Ms. Cavanagh in connection with this subpoena?

25 (Pages 94 to 97)